**Unit 9:UNDERSEA WORLD**

**Choose the word whose underlined part is pronounced differently from the others in each group**

1. A. feature B. capture C. sure D. treasure

2. A. should B. route C. tour D. country

3. A. remain B. paint C. brain D. stairs

4. A. clear B. leap C. peach D. steal

5. A. balloon B. poor C. tooth D. loose

**Choose the word that contains the stressed syllable different from the ones in the other words**

6. A. bacteria B. available C. operator D. memorial

7. A. favourite B. believeable C. grocery D. comfortable

8. A. atmosphere B. production C. excursion D. position

9, A. medical B. visually C. comedy D. retarded

10. A. prevention B. pioneer C. astronomy D. considerate

**Choose the appropriate word or phrase for each gap of the sentence**

11. Each floor in the supermarket is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ into five sections which are convenient for customers to shop.

 A. formed B. divided C. cut D. part

12. In winter, houses and trees in this area are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with snow.

 A. covered B. hidden C. stuffed D. pressed

13. To try this new sport, Bungee Jump, you have to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your fear of heights.

 A. conquer B. restore C. overcome D. overdo

14. An expert was hired to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and find the cause of the symptoms.

 A. discover B. examine C. test D. investigate

15. The reason of the manager’s death is still a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_’

 A. strange B. mystery C. magic D. enigmatic

16. Our lives get more and more comfortable with lots of electric \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ such as vacuum cleaner, washing machine, microwave oven…

 A. engines B. equipment C. devices D. tools

17. Diamonds are very hard, and also very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. They come from many countries, especially Australia and South Africa.

 A. precious B. worthy C. unique D. noble

18. This is the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of our new shampoo. Pleases try it and tell me your judge.

 A. model B. example C. mirror D. sample

19. You shouldn’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his patience. I think he can’t stand any longer.

 A, hurt B. challenge C. attack D. touch

20. Nowadays, people pay more attention to the existence of different kinds of animals and plants, which makes a(n)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ environment.

 A equal B. equivalent C. scaled D. balanced

**Choose the best answer for each sentence**

21. The table collapse if you all on it.

 A would / stood B. will/stood C. will / will stand D. would/stand

22.1 go there if I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_you.

 A. shouldn't /was B. wouldn't/were C. couldn't /were D. couldn't/was

23. If 1 had enough money, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_my house.

 A. will rebuild B. would rebuild C. rebuild D. rebuilt

24. If you\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a choice, which country would you visit?

 A have B. will have C. had D. have had

25. If he\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ less, he\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ much better.

 A smokes/ would feel B. smokes /feels C. smoked /will feel D. smoked / would feel

26. If you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as I told you, you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in trouble now.

 A did/ wouldn't be B. do/ wouldn’t C. had done / hadn't been D. had done/ wouldn’t be

27. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you if I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the news.

 A. tell/ will know B. tell/ knew C. would tell/ know D. would tell/ knew

28. If they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ earlier, they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ see her.

 A. came/could B. come/could C. came/will D. come/would

29. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the game if we had a few more minutes

 A. would win B. could win C. will win D. can win

30. “ What are you doing this weekend?”

 “ I’m note sure. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ stay at home or I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fo out to a pub with my friends”

 A. might/will B. will/will C might/might D. will/might

31. I don’t think you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ late for the job interview.

 A. will be B. can be C. may be D. should

32. The landlady: You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ smoke in the room, but you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ do it on the balcony on in the garden.

 A. can’t. shouldn’t B. can’t /can C. shouldn’t/should D. shouldn’t/can

33. In the United States, you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ make a phone call so early in the morning, except for emergency.

 A. won’t B. don’t C. can’t D. shouldn’t

34. Sorry, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_stay any longer, I really \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ go home.

 A. mustn’t/ have to B. couldn’t should C. can’t D. mustn’t

35. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you tell me where the petrol station is?

 A. Must B. Should C. May D. Could

36. “ You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ pay the bill today”

 “ I know, I won’t forget it”

 A. must B. would C. could D. may

37. “ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you be quiet? I’m trying to work on the report”

 “ I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ finish it today”

 A. Can/must B. Should/can C, May/must D. Could/may

38. You needn’t wear your best clothes. You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ wear what you like.

 A. must B. have to C. can D. should

39. Ann’s mother doesn’t let her be out late in the evening. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ be at home before 9 p.m.

 A. should B. must C. can D. may

40. You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- make noise in the library.

 A. can’t B. mustn’t C. shouldn’t D. All are correct.

**Read the passage below and then fill each blank with the best completion**

 Dolphins are not the only animals besides humans that use (41) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in an apparently intelligent manner. Whales also use a complex system (42) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sounds that is similar in many ways to a human (43) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. One type of whale even sings, and its songs can go (44) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for as long as three of four hours. What is more, they can be heard under water at distances of more than 300 kilometres. After (45) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ one of these songs, Carl Sagan, a famous astronomer, said it contained at (46) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a million *bits* of information. This is (47) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the same number of bits as in a long poem (48) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the *Odyssey.*

 Chimpanzees use a (49) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of different sounds to communicate with (50)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ other. One type of cry seems to mean something like *danger in the air* or  *big bird* and (51) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ apparently means *danger on the ground* or *snake.* The first cry causes (52) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to hide in holes or under trees and look up (53) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the sky. (54) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ they hear the second cry, the hide in the upper branches of tree (55) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ stare nervously at the grass.

41. A. melodies B. sounds C. voices D. tones

42. A. with B. for C. of D. in

43. A. speeches B. tongues C. languages D. words

44. A. on B. to C. out D. with

45. A. recording B. making C. hearing D. analyzing

46. A. little B. least C. last D. less

47. A. nearly B. exactly C. approximately D. rarely

48. A. same B. likely C. as D. like

49. group B. system C. network D. method

50.A. each B. every C. one D. oil

51.A. other B. another C. others D. one other

52.A. they B. their C. them D. theirs

53.A. above B. on C. in D. at

54.A. Since B. If C. When D. While

55 A. but B. because C. so D. and

**Read the following passage and then choose the best answer**

**THE SHARKS**

 The shark is a meat-eating fish and one of the most feared animals of the sea. Scientists classify about 250 species offish as sharks. These fish live in oceans throughout the world, but they are most common in warm seas.

 Sharks vary greatly in size and hajjis. Whale sharks, the largest kind of shark, may grow 60 feet long, A whale shark weighs up to 15 tons, more than twice as much as an African elephant. The smallest sharks may measure only 4 inches long and weigh less than 1 ounce. Some kinds of sharks live in the depths of the oceans, but others are found near the surface. Some species live in coastal waters, but others dwell far out at sea, A few species can even live in fresh water.

 All sharks are carnivores (meat-eaters). Most of them eat live fish, including other sharks, A shark's only natural enemy is a larger shark. Sharks eat their prey whole, or tear off large chunks of fish. They also feed on dead or dying animals.

Dolphin

 Can dolphins talk? Maybe they can't talk with words, but they talk with sounds. They show their feelings with sounds. Dolphins travel in a group. We call a group of fish a *school.* They do not study, but they travel together. Dolphins are mammals, not fish, but they swim together in a school.

 Dolphins talk to the other dolphins in the school. They give information. They tell when they are happy or sad or afraid. They say *"welcome"* when a dolphin comes back to the school. They talk when they play.

 They make a few sounds above water. They made many more sounds under water. People cannot hear these sounds because they are very, very high. Scientists make tapes of the sounds and study them.

 Sometimes people catch a dolphin for a large aquarium. (An aquarium is zoo for fish). People can watch the dolphins in a show. Dolphins do not like to be away from their school in an aquarium. They are sad and lonely.

 There are many stories about dolphins. They help people. Sometimes they save somebody's life. Dolphin meat is good, but people do not like to kill them. They say that dolphins bring good luck. Many people believe this.

56. A large amount of sharks like to eat\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A. live fish in fresh water B. other sharks C. dead fish D. dying animals

57. The smallest sharks live only\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A. in the depths of the sea B. near the surface C. in coastal water D. None is correct.

58. A whale shark can weigh twice heavier than \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A. the largest shark B. a whale C. an African elephant D. a carnivore

59. Dolphins can talk by\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A, showing feelings B. giving information C, making sounds D. saying words

60. People do not like to kill dolphins because they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
A. are meat-eaters B. are mammals C. travel in a group D. bring good luck

**Identify the error in each sentence:**

61. If modern technology did not exist, we would never had such precious information.

 A B C D

62. Biodiversity is a term that refers to the exist of different kinds of animals and plants which

 A B C

make a balanced environment.
 D

63. One scientist has estimated that while grasses of the world produce about 49 billion tons of valuable

 A B C

carbon hydrates each year, the sea's plankton generate more than twice as much.

 D

64. Beaches are filled with plastic bags, pieces of glass and cigarette ends. We should clean beaches and

 A B telling them not to litter them.

 C D

65; Despite sperm whales can be found in ail oceans, they prefer the water with high squid populations,

 A B C which are their main diet.

 D.